

➤ **Top terrestrial weeds of county by CWMA. \* Indicated top 3-4 priority (some are grouped by species e.g. hawkweeds)**

- New invader species **Joseph Plains CWMA**
  - *Chondrilla juncea*- rush skeletonweed\*
  - *Cotula mexicana*- Mexican brassbuttons
  - *Hieracium aurantiacum*- orange hawkweed\*
  - *Iris pseudacorus*- paleyellow iris
  - *Isatis tinctoria*- Dyer's woad
  - *Polygonum cuspidatum*- Japanese knotweed
  - *Sorghum halepense*- Johnsgrass
  - *Centaurea diffusa*-diffuse knapweed\*
- New invader species **Salmon River CWMA** (some species grouped)
  - *Acroptilon repens*- hardheads\*
  - *Adonis annua*- blooddrops
  - *Carduus nutans*- nodding plumeless thistle
  - *Carduus pycnocephalus*- Italian plumeless thistle
  - *Centaurea biebersteinii*- spotted knapweed
  - *Centaurea debeauxii*- meadow knapweed\*
  - *Centaurea diffusa*- diffuse knapweed\*
  - *Centaurea nigrescens*-Tyrol knapweed\*
  - *Datura inoxia*- pricklyburr
  - *Echium vulgare*- common viper's bugloss\*
  - *Euphorbia dentate*- toothed spurge
  - *Euphorbia esula*- leafy spurge
  - *Euphorbia myrsinites*- myrtle spurge
  - *Gypsophila paniculata*-common babybreath
  - *Hieracium aurantiacum*- orange hawkweed\*
  - *Hieracium caespitosum*- meadow hawkweed\*
  - *Hieracium pilosilloides*- tall hawkweed\*
  - *Hyoscyamus niger*- black henbane
  - *Isatis tinctoria*- Dyer's woad
  - *Kickxia spuria*- roundleaf cancerwort
  - *Lathyrus latifolius*- perennial pea
  - *Linaria vulgaris*- butter and eggs
  - *Lythrum salicaria*- purple loosestrife
  - *Nardus stricta*- matgrass
- New invader species **Upper Clearwater CWMA** (can't narrow it down to 3)
  - *Achillea nobilis*- noble yarrow
  - *Adonis annua*- blooddrops
  - *Anchusa arvensis*- small bugloss\*
  - *Barbarea vulgaris*- garden yellowrocket
  - *Berteroa incana*- hoary alyssum
  - *Cardaria draba*- whitetop
  - *Carduus nutans*- nodding plumeless thistle
  - *Carduus pycnocephalus*- Italian plumeless thistle
  - *Centaurea biebersteinii*- spotted knapweed
  - *Centaurea diffusa*- diffuse knapweed\*
  - *Centaurea solstitialis*- yellow starthistle
  - *Chondrilla juncea*- rush skeletonweed
  - *Cytisus scoparius*- Scotch broom\*
  - *Digitalis purperea*- purple foxglove
  - *Euphorbia cyparissias*- cypress spurge\*
  - *Euphorbia esula*- leafy spurge\*
  - *Euphorbia myrsinites*- myrtle spurge\*
  - *Hieraceum aurantiacum*- orange hawkweed\*
  - *Hieraceum caespitosum*- meadow hawkweed\*

- *Hieraceum piloselloides*- tall hawkweed\*
- *Hieraceum praealtum*- kingdevil\*
- *Hyoscyamus niger*- black henbane
- *Iris pseudacorus*- paleyellow iris\*
- *Lathyrus latifolius*- perennial pea
- *Lepidium latifolium*- broadleaved pepperweed
- *Linaria vulgaris*- butter and eggs
- *Polygonum x bohemicum*- Bohemian knotweed
- *Polygonum cuspidatum*- Japanese knotweed\*
- *Ranunculus acris*- tall buttercup
- *Senecio jacobaea*- stinking willie
- *Solanum rostratum*- buffalobur nightshade
- *Tanacetum vulgare*- common tansy
- *Tribulus terrestris*- puncturevine

### ➤ Potential new invaders

#### ○ Joseph Plains

- *Carduus nutans*- nodding plumeless thistle (musk thistle)
- *Centaurea virgate*- squarrose knapweed
- *Cytisus scoparium*- Scotch broom
- *Kickxia spuria*- roundleaf cancerwort
- *Linaria vulgaris*- butter and eggs
- *Lythrum salicaria*- purple loosestrife
- *Onopordum tauricum*- bull cottonthistle
- *Polygonum cuspidatum*- Japanese knotweed
- *Sorghum halepense*- Johnsongrass
- *Tamarix ramosissima*- saltcedar
- *Xanthium spinosum*- spiny cocklebur

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#### ○ Upper Clearwater

- *Acroptilon repens*- hardheads
- *Alliaria petiolata*-garlic mustard
- *Bryonia alba*- white bryony
- *Carduus nutans*- nodding plumeless thistle (musk thistle)
- *Euphorbia esula*- leafy spurge
- *Euphorbia myrsinites*- myrtle spurge
- *Impatiens glandulifera*- ornamental jewelweed